

Intended Use

Quantitative determination of a1-Antitrypsin (AAT) in human serum by turbidimetric immunoassav.

For professional in vitro diagnostic use only.

Diagnostics Implications

α1-Antitrypsin is an acute phase protein. It inhibits proteinase and serine proteases. AAT has a strong binding constant for leukocyte elastase. Increased serum levels are found in: acute infection and inflammation, acute malaria, pregnancy (in 100 %), anabolic steroid therapy, advanced malignant tumours. Decreased serum levels are found in: congenital deficiencies, juvenile cirrhosis, lung emphysema, testosterone administration.

Method

Measurement of antigen-antibody reaction by the end-point method.

Reagents Provided

The same reagents are supplied in different volume formats depending on the I.S.E. S.r.I. analysers utilised and installed reagent support.

Supplied Volumes

		Product Code	
		R3330000030	A-R1100001301
Via	l size	18 / 18 mL	50 / 20 mL
Reagent 1		1 x 18.0 mL	1x 50.0 mL
Reagent 2		1x 3.7 mL	1x 10.0 mL

Reagent format

Reagent	Format	Code
Reagent 1 – Buffer (liquid)	Ready to Use	
Reagent 2 – Antiserum (liquid)	Ready to Use	

Reagent Contents

Reagent 1:	Conc.	U.M.
Phosphate buffered saline (pH 7.43)	-	-
Polyethylene glycol	60	g/L
Sodium azide	0.95	g/L
Reagent 2:		
Phosphate buffered saline (pH 7.43)	-	-
Polyclonal goat anti-human α1-Antitrypsin	Variable	-
Sodium azide	0.95	g/L

Stability and Storage

The reagents are stable until expiry date when kept at 2-8°C. Stability in the instrument is at least 4 weeks if contamination is avoided. Do not freeze.

Reagents required but not supplied

Saline (9 g/L NaCl) Calibrators and Controls

Z. Calibrators and Corni ols		
Key Reference	Description	
R1300002501	Protein Calibrator High, 1 mL	
R1400000901	Immunology Control Low, 1 mL	
R1400001001	Immunology Control High, 1 mL	

Pooled human serum, liquid and stabilized. Contains 0.95 g/L sodium azide. Values are stated in the insert.

Sample collection and storage

Use fresh serum. If the test cannot be carried out on the same day, the serum may be stored at $2-8^{\circ}$ C for 48 hours. If stored for a longer period, the sample should be frozen.

General Assay Procedure

Application sheets are available upon request for use with I.S.E. S.r.l. automated systems. All applications not explicitly approved by I.S.E. S.r.l. cannot be guaranteed in terms of performance and must therefore be established by the operator. Wavelength λ=340nm.

Sample/Control/Standard: dilute 1:2 in saline 9g/L

generate a reference curve by diluting the standard high level Ref. R1300002501 1:1, 1:2, 1:4, 1:8, 1:16 in saline 9 g/L. Use saline

9 g/L as zero point.

It is necessary, each time the kit is used, to perform the quality controls and to check that values obtained are within the acceptance range provided in the insert. Each laboratory should establish its own mean and standard deviation and adopt a quality control program to monitor laboratory testing.

If erratic results occur, please contact an authorised ISE representative.

Normal Ranges

89-205 mg/dL (IFCC).

Reference values are considered indicative since each laboratory should establish reference ranges for its own patient population. The analytical results should be evaluated with other information coming from patient's clinical history.

Performances

The performance characteristics for the a1-Antitrypsin reagents were measured on a clinical chemistry analyzer.

Measuring range: 0 - 400 mg/dL Detection Limit: 8 mg/dL > 800 mg/dL Hookeffect:

Sensitivity: 0.0013 ABS units/concentration unit

Precision of the method

1 Todalor of the motified				
Condition	U.M.	Low	Medium	High
Intra-Run	CV%	1.51	1.66	4.79
Inter-Run	CV%	-	3.44	-

Accuracy of the method

Control	U.M.	Assigned	Measured
Bio-Rad 1	mg/dL	79 (63-94)	88
Bio-Rad 2	mg/dL	176 (141-211)	174

Specificity: Monospecific.

No interference for: Hemoglobin (1000 mg/dL), Na-citrate Interferences:

(1000 mg/dL), Heparin (50 mg/dL), Bilirubin (20 mg/dL) and

Triglyceride (2500 mg/dL).

Limitations: None

Comparison with Nephelometry (Behring): y = 1.0041 x+2.9236 r = 0.9934

Stability at 4°C: at least 3 years after production

Precautions and Warnings

- In vitro diagnostic use only.
- Refer to the safety data sheets (SDS) and take the necessary precautions for the use of laboratory reagents.
- Do not use after expiry date and do not interchange reagents from different lots.
- Replace caps on reagents immediately after use. Do not switch caps.
- Do not pipet by mouth. Do not smoke, eat, drink or use cosmetics during the use of the reagent. Do not swallow.
- Sodium azide has been reported to form lead or copper azide in laboratory plumbing which may explode on percussion. Flush drains whit water thoroughly after disposing of fluids containing sodium azide.
- Polyethylene glycol is non biohazardous.
- Each donor unit used in the preparation of the reagents, standards and controls was found to be negative for the presence of HIV1 and HIV2 antibodies, as well as for the hepatitis B surface antigen and anti-hepatitis C antibodies, using a method approved by the FDA. However, the material must be considered potentially hazardous and handled with the same care as samples taken from patients.
- Cuts, abrasions, and other skin lesions should be properly protected with an appropriate waterproof dressing.
- Take care to avoid self-inoculation, splashing of mucous membranes or generation of aerosols. Laboratory gloves should be worn while handling patients' samples or disposing of solid or liquid wastes.
- 11. In addition to the eventual risk indications regarding the active components, the reagents contain inactive components such as preservatives (e.g. sodium azide or others) and detergents. The total concentrations of these components are lower than the limits reported by the current directive sand following modification and amendments. However, it is recommended to handle reagents carefully, to avoid ingestion and contact with eyes, skin and mucus membranes and to use laboratory reagents according to good laboratory practice.
- 12. All human samples must be handled and disposed of as potentially infectious materials

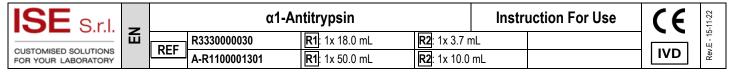
Disposal of reagent

Disposal of reagents must be performed in accordance with the EC regulations regarding waste, or the local national or regional legislation.

Reporting of serious incidents

The user must report (through the distributor) any serious accident occurring in relation to the device to both the manufacturer and the competent authority of the European Union Member State in which the user and / or patient is established. For other jurisdictions, reports of serious incidents must be produced in accordance with regulatory requirements.





Symbols on labels and packaging

<u> </u>	Symbols on labels and packaging		
IVD	In vitro diagnostic medical device		
REF	Catalog Number		
LOT	Lot number		
***	Manufacturer		
Σ	Expiry date		
1	Temperature limitation		
Ţ i	Consult Instructions for use		
Rn	Reagent "n"		

References

- 1. Naito, H.K., J. Clin. Immunoassay, <u>9</u>, 155 (1986) 2. Kottke, B.A., et. al., Mayo Clin. Proc.,<u>61</u>, 313 (1986) 3. Dati, F. et al., Lab. Med. <u>13</u>, 87 (1989)

Revision history		
Rev.E	15-11-2022	Revision of the document