

SUMMARY AND EXPLANATION OF THE TEST

Albumin plays an important role in maintenance of serum osmotic pressure, as well as the transport of various substances. Decreases in serum albumin are observed in the following conditions: liver diseases, excessive secretion in urine (kidney diseases), flux of serum proteins from inside blood vessels and malnutrition. In addition, greatly reduced albumin levels may also result from a genetic deficiency.

PRINCIPLE OF THE TEST

Measurement of antigen-antibody reaction by the end-point method.

Albumin Reagent Kit

Code A-R1100000101

Reagent 1 (R1) - Buffer - 1 x 48.5 mL/vial

Reagent 2 (R2) - 1 x 9.5 mL/vial

Each vial is ready to use and contains:

Reagent 1:	Conc.	U.M.
Phosphate buffered saline (pH 7.43)	/	/
Polyethylene glycol	40	g/L
Sodium azide	0,95	g/L
Reagent 2:	Conc.	U.M.
Phosphate buffered saline (pH 7.43)	/	/
Polyclonal goat anti-human Albumin (variable)	/	/
Sodium azide	0,95	g/L

Reagent Preparation:

Liquids reagents ready for use.

Storage and Stability:

If stored at 2 - 8°C avoiding direct light, the reactants remain stable until the expiration date printed on the label.

Stability in the instrument is at least 4 weeks if contamination is avoided. Do not freeze.

Do not freeze the reagents.

EQUIPMENT / ACCESSORIES REQUIRED AND NOT SUPPLIED

General laboratory equipment

Saline (9 g/L)

Calibrators and/or Control

(Pooled human serum, liquid and stabilized. Contains 0.95 g/L sodium azide. Value is stated in the insert)

PRECAUTIONS AND LIMITATIONS

For *in vitro* diagnostic use.

Only experienced laboratory personnel should use this test and handling should be in agreement with Good Laboratory Practice (GLP).
Reagents from different lots must not be interchanged.

Safety Precautions

- Each donor unit used in the preparation of the reagents, standards and controls was found to be negative for the presence of HIV1 and HIV2 antibodies, as well as for the hepatitis B surface antigen and anti-hepatitis C antibodies, using a method approved by the FDA
- Do not pipet by mouth.
- Do not smoke, eat or apply cosmetics in areas in which patients' samples or kit reagents are handled.
- Cuts, abrasions, and other skin lesions should be properly protected with an appropriate waterproof dressing.
- Take care to avoid self-inoculation, splashing of mucous membranes or generation of aerosols.
- Laboratory gloves should be worn while handling patients' samples or disposing of solid or liquid wastes.
- In addition to the eventual risk indications regarding the active components, the reagents contain inactive components such as preservatives (e.g. sodium azide or others) and detergents. The total concentrations of these components is lower than the limits reported by the current directive and following modification and amendments. However, it is recommended to handle reagents carefully, to avoid ingestion and contact with eyes, skin and mucus membranes and to use laboratory reagents according to good laboratory practice.
- All human samples must be handled and disposed of as potentially infectious materials.
- For information about safe handling, read carefully the Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS).

Disposal of Reagents

Disposal of reagents must be performed in accordance with the EC regulations regarding waste, or the local national or regional legislation.

SPECIMEN COLLECTION AND STORAGE

Use fresh serum.

If the test can not be carried out on the same day, the serum may be stored at 2 - 8°C for 48 hours.

If stored for a longer period, the sample should be frozen.

Quality control

If necessary, each time the kit is used, to perform the quality controls and to check that values obtained are within the acceptance range provided in the insert. Each laboratory should establish its

own mean and standard deviation and adopt a quality control program to monitor laboratory testing.

Automation

All applications not explicitly approved by ISE S.r.l. cannot be guaranteed in terms of performance, and must therefore be established by the operator.

Procedures

Sample/Control/standard: dilute 1:100 in saline 9g/L

Reference curve: generate a reference curve by diluting the standard high level
Ref R1300002501 1:1, 1:2, 1:4, 1:8, 1:16 in saline 9 g/L. Use saline 9 g/L as zero point.

Method for automated instrumentation

Analyzer:	MiuraFamily	
Analyte Name :	Albumin	Ref.: A-R1100000101
Method Code:	ALB	
Type:	Different. Sample Blk.	
Unit:	mg/dL	
Filter F1:	340 nm	
Blank in calculation:	Not Used	
Step	Reaction volume	U.M.
Sample volume:	3	µL
Volume Reagent 1:	200	µL
Volume Reagent 2:	40	µL
Incubation Time	60	Sec.
Reading Time:	300	Sec.
Calibration	See Reference Curve	

EXPECTED VALUES

3900 - 5300 mg/dL (IFCC)

Reference values are considered indicative since each laboratory should establish reference ranges for its own patient population. The analytical results should be evaluated with other information coming from patient's clinical history.

PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

The performance characteristics for the Albumin reagents were measured on a clinical chemistry analyzer.

Measuring Range:	0 - 11000 mg/dL
Detection Limit:	125 mg/dL
Hookeffect:	> 130000 mg/dL
Sensitivity:	0.7958193 ABS units/concentration unit

Precision: [%CV]	Low	Medium	High	
	Intra-Run	3.6	2.0	4.40
	Inter-Run	4.46	3.69	2.44
Accuracy: [mg/dL]	Control	Assigned	Measured	
	Bio-Rad 1	2560(2170-2940)	2392	
	Bio-Rad 2	4320(3670-4960)	3990	

Specificity: Monospecific
Interferences: No interference for : Hemoglobin (1000 mg/dL), Na-citrate (1000 mg/dL), Heparin (50 mg/dL), Bilirubin (15 mg/dL), Triglyceride (2500 mg/dL), Turbidity (5%)

Limitations: None
Stability at 4°C: at least 3 years after production

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Ritchie, R.F., Nephelometric Immunoassay. Methods in Immunodiagnosis, 2nd edition,
- N. Rose and P. BTRFzzi (eds), John Wiley & Sons Inc. (1980).
- Sternberg, J.C., A Rate Nephelometer for Measuring Specific Proteins by Immunoprecipitin Reactions. Clin. Chem., 23 (1977) 1456



Numero lotto / Lot number



Consultare la metodica operativa / consult instructions for use



Per uso diagnostico in-vitro / For in-vitro diagnostic use



Prodotto da / manufactured by



Data di scadenza / expiry date



Temp. Di Conservazione / storage temperature

